

CONTENTS

Introduction	4
I. Two-valued classical propositional logic C_2	8
1. Logical connectives. Truth-tables	8
2. The laws of classical propositional logic	10
3. Functional completeness	12
3.1. Sheffer stroke	13
4. Axiomatization. Adequacy	17
II. Łukasiewicz's three-valued logic L_3	17
1. Logical fatalism.....	17
2. Truth-tables. Axiomatization	19
3. Differences between L_3 and C_2	21
4. An embedding C_2 into L_3 and three-valued isomorphs of C_2 ...	23
III. Łukasiewicz's finite-valued logics	27
1. Łukasiewicz's n -valued matrix	27
2. Matrix logic L_n	27
3. Axiomatization of L_n	28
4. Cardinal degrees of completeness of L_n	30
5. Interpretations of L_n	31
5.1. T-F-sequences as truth-values	33
5.2. Factor-semantics for L_n	35
IV. Functional properties of Łukasiewicz n-valued logic L_n	38
1. Preliminary remarks	38
2. J_i -functions	38
3. McNaughton's criterion for definability of functions in L_n	39
4. Sheffer stroke for L_n	39
5. Functional extensions of L_n	40
6. Post logics P_n	41
7. Logic as a functional system: Closure operation, completeness and precompleteness	43
8. L_3 between C_2 and P_3 : the continuity of L_3	44
9. Maximal $n+1$ -valued non-Postian logic	45
10. Precompleteness and prime numbers	47

V. Structuralization of prime numbers	49
1. Partition of the set of Łukasiewicz's logics \mathbf{L}_{n+1} relative to the precompleteness property	49
2. Construction of the classes $\mathcal{X}_{p_{\varsigma}^{n+1}}$ (inverse Euler's totient function)	52
3. Graphs for prime numbers	57
3.1. A Hypothesis about finiteness of rooted trees	70
4. p -Abelian groups	71
4.1. Carmichael's totient function conjecture	73
5. Canceled rooted trees	75
VI. A matrix logic for prime numbers and the law of generation of classes of prime numbers	84
1. Characterization of prime numbers by matrix logic \mathbf{K}_{n+1}	84
2. Functional properties of logic \mathbf{K}_{n+1}	86
3. Matrix logic \mathbf{K}'_{n+1}	92
4. Sheffer stroke for prime numbers	95
5. The law of generation of classes of prime numbers	98
VII. Characterization of classes of natural numbers by logical matrices	103
1. Prime numbers	103
2. Powers of primes	104
3. Even numbers	107
4. Odd numbers	108
5. Some remarks on Goldbach's conjecture	110
Numerical tables	112
Table 1. Degrees of cardinal completeness $\gamma(\mathbf{L}_n)$	113
Table 2. Cardinality of rooted trees T_p and cardinality of canceled rooted trees	123
Table 3. Values of function $i(p)$: classes of prime numbers	133
Concluding remarks	141
References	143
Author index	154
Subject index	156