

# SOCIAL SCIENCES

A Quarterly Journal of the  
Russian Academy of Sciences  
and the RAS Institute of Philosophy

## IN THIS ISSUE

---

Russia and the West

Russian Patriotic Attitudes Amid the SMO

Trends in Russians' Perceptions of Life

Russians' Views of the Future of Their Country

The Problem of Collective Responsibility

Shock Work in Soviet Industry

Ideology and Theoretical Narratives in Economics

## EDITORIAL COUNCIL

**V. MAKAROV**

*Chairman*

*Academician of RAS*

(Central Economic Mathematical Institute, RAS)

**A. GUSEYNOV**

*Editor-in-Chief*

*Academician of RAS*

(Institute of Philosophy, RAS)

## MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

A. CHUBARYAN, *Academician*

(Institute of World History, RAS)

A. DEREVYANKO, *Academician*

(Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography,  
RAS Siberian Branch)

R. GRINBERG, *Corr. Mem., RAS*

(Institute of Economics, RAS)

V. LEKTORSKY, *Academician*

(Institute of Philosophy, RAS)

A. NEKIPELOV, *Academician*

(M. V. Lomonosov Moscow State University)

G. OSIPOV, *Academician*

(Institute of Socio-Political Research, FCTAS RAS)

V. TISHKOV, *Academician*

(Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, RAS)

Zh. TOSHCHENKO, *Corr. Mem., RAS*

(Institute of Sociology, FCTAS RAS)

Yu. VOROTNIKOV, *Corr. Mem., RAS*

(V. V. Vinogradov Russian Language Institute, RAS)

*Production Manager of the English Edition: Matthew Larson*

## SOCIAL SCIENCES

**Volume 56, Number 1, January-March, 2025**

SOCIAL SCIENCES is a quarterly publication of the Russian Academy of Sciences (RAS) and the RAS Institute of Philosophy. The articles selected by the Editorial Council are chosen from the journals and books originally prepared in the Russian language by the authors from institutes of RAS and Russian universities. Statements of fact and opinion appearing in the journal are made on the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Editorial Council.

SOCIAL SCIENCES (print ISSN 0134-5486; online ISSN 1938-2553) is published quarterly by East View Information Services: 10601 Wayzata Blvd., Minneapolis, MN 55305, USA. Postmaster: Send address changes to East View Information Services: 10601 Wayzata Blvd., Minneapolis, MN 55305, USA.

*Print Subscriptions:* individuals, \$136.00 per year; institutions, \$888.00 per year.

*Electronic Subscriptions:* individuals, \$127.00 per year; institutions, \$836.00 per year.

Order online at [www.eastviewpress.com/resources/journals/social-sciences/](http://www.eastviewpress.com/resources/journals/social-sciences/) or send your orders to East View Information Services, 10601 Wayzata Boulevard, Minneapolis, MN 55305, U.S.A. Phone: (952) 252-1201; Fax: (952) 252-1202; Toll-free: (800) 477-1005; E-mail: [periodicals@eastview.com](mailto:periodicals@eastview.com). Orders are also accepted by all major subscription agencies.

Back issues, reprints, permissions: contact [press@eastview.com](mailto:press@eastview.com).

SOCIAL SCIENCES is indexed by PAIS International Information Service, American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies (ABSEES), International Bibliography of Periodical Literature, International Bibliography of the Social Sciences, Sociological Abstracts, Social Planning Policy & Development Abstracts, Linguistic & Language Behavior Abstracts, and UnCover. It is abstracted by the Journal of Economic Literature. It is listed in the Ulrich's International Periodical Directory.

© The Russian Academy of Sciences (RAS), 2025

© The Institute of Philosophy of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 2025

**FOUNDED IN 1970**

# SOCIAL SCIENCES

VOLUME 56

NUMBER 1, 2025

## CONTENTS

<i>In This Issue</i>		1
<hr/> FOCUS ON RUSSIA <hr/>		
<b>Variability and Dynamics of Russian Patriotic Attitudes Amid the Special Military Operation</b>	<i>I. Kuznetsov</i>	4
<b>Trends in Russians' Perceptions of Various Aspects of Life: From Assessments to Demand for Social Policy</b>	<i>P. Sushko</i>	18
<b>Russian Citizens' Views of the Future of Their Country: Key Concepts and Psychological Lens</b>	<i>E. Shestopal</i>	37
<hr/> ESSAYS <hr/>		
<b>Russia and the West</b>	<i>A. Kozyrev</i>	56
<b>Collective Responsibility: The Problem of Its Conceptualization in Moral Philosophy</b>	<i>R. Platonov</i>	73
<b>Do Proper Names Have References?</b>	<i>A. Chernyak</i>	86
<b>Ideology and Theoretical Narratives in Economics</b>	<i>V. Volchik, E. Fursa</i>	94
<b>Persecution of Legalists and Legalist Organizations in the Russian Empire at the Turn of the 20th Century</b>	<i>D. Rybin</i>	111

<b>Shock Work in Soviet Industry as an Integral Part of the Great Turn</b>	<i>M. Feldman</i>	126
<b><i>Love and Form: L. Tolstoy's Ideas Creatively Interpreted by M. Gershenzon</i></b>	<i>N. Smirnova</i>	143
<b>The Russian Theme in the Diary of Eugène-Melchior de Vogüé</b>	<i>V. Trykov</i>	151

ACADEMIC LIFE

---

<b>Academic Journals</b>		163
--------------------------	--	-----