

Summary

Igor Mikhailov. Methodological Choice Between Substantialism and Functionalism

The article examines the grounds of methodological choice between substantialism and functionalism in the philosophy of mind and highlights the benefits the latter may obtain from the «artificial intelligence» hypothesis in making the choice. Thought experiment method, being wide-spread in the English literature, allows the author to formulate and defend the conception of communicative functionalism in the philosophy of mind and explication of its functions.

Keywords: substantialism, functionalism, artificial intelligence, philosophy of mind, brain, communication

Elena Yaroslavtseva. Select a search for synergetic effect

As a complex phenomenon as human activity has a very important feature of existing permanently - the man always have to choose, even if they are not recognized. In the ontological depths Biosystems permeated all synergetic processes need to harmonize all systems, and enables the body to exist as an entity. And going to the social dimension, increasing in the autopoietic development of its complexity, the person continues to live on the same natural logic. He constantly picks, acquiring and realizing the potency of their freedom.

Keywords: Choice, potency of freedom, biosystem, autopoiesis, human, synergy

Yuri Reznik. Human life & the time: the problem of life choices

Events in human life, as their perception and interpretation are the anchor points of the life choice, consisting of images of the future, forward-looking decisions and their implementation. Time life does not coincide with the physical time, and is a complex interplay of individual and social, subjective and objective, ideal and real vectors. Select from the options to the perfect plan and design the optimal for human by or possible future condition. Individual human life is presented in two aspects: the subjective (as individual trajectory of life – life path) and *интерсубъективном* (as a way of understanding solvability of human existence – lifeworld). Social life choices is determined by perceptions of time, which are the collective actors (*поколенческими*, professional and other communities). Depending on the nature of the relationship to the time of his actors are divided into three types: non-leaders, ego-personalities & fake personalities. They are respectively the well-being, success strategies, and self-realization.

Keywords: man, time life, time, the plan being, authenticity, the stages of choice, self-determination, temporal coordinates, individual time, social time, the life, the life of the world, social time, not-activists, ego-activists, eco-activists, strategy life, prosperity, success, self-realization

Yuri Granin. Globalization or Westernization? Pro & contra

In the article modern treatments of the term are analyzed «globalization», «westernization», forms of global strategy of the modern national state.

Keywords: globalization, westernisation, integration, empire, modernization, the nation, nationalism, the national state, social philosophy, cultural models of development

Aleksandr Razumov. Freedom of Choice – Choice of Freedom (Between Good and Evil)

Since humanity came to existence it has been facing the necessity of choice. In the problem of choice we find blended the components of mythological, religious and philosophical thinking as well as of scientific and humanitarian knowledge.

Keywords: choice, history, freedom, responsibility, evolution

Olga Shulman. The problem of free choice in the hagiography of saint Benedict («Dialogues II» by saint Gregory)

The paper deals with early monastic movement as it is reflected by saint Gregory in the second book of his «Dialogues» which contains the hagiography of saint Benedict. The main interest presents the problem of free choice for hermit and in the monastic life.

Keywords: saint Benedictus, saint Gregorius, hagiography, free choice, hermite, monastery

Daniel Sadykov. The personality concept in culture: Euroasian choice (P.P.Suvchinsky)

In article separate aspects of the personality, influence on culture are considered, the problem of the Euroasian choice of Items Suvchinsky reveals.

Keywords: the personality in culture, an evraziystvo, a komparativny approach, P.P.Suvchinsky

Tatiana Chumakova. A Case of Choice: Stalin's Population Census of 1937 and the "Choice of Believe"

The article describes religious aspects of the All-Russian population census of 1937. The results of that population census were among the reasons of the Great Terror. At first, specialists who organized the census were killed.

They made their choice between the lie which was in demand of the authorities – and the scientific facts. Citizens of the USSR also made their choice^ many of them answered positively at the question of their religious believe. So, they made their choice between the lie necessary to the authorities – and their sincere believe.

Keywords: freedom of conscience, anthropology of religion, Stalin's repressions, choice, history of statistics, history of science

Sergey Malkov. Axiological principles of mind-manipulating human techniques

Galina Stepanova. The internet as a space of Human choice

The article considers the idea of the Internet as a space in which experience of choice is formed. Internet as an environment is analyzed, with the properties of uncertainty and multi-variant, which allows us to consider it as a condition conducive to the development and realization of creativity, and alternativeness that allows you to make free informed choices in various spheres of human life.

Keywords: internet, choice, behavior, creativity, uncertainty, alternative, social networks, self-realization