



(Sociology of scientific knowledge, SSK)

70-

« : »<sup>3</sup>. 1986  
. ó , 1979 . ,  
«« : »»,  
« » 4 .

(large-scale).

ó ó

( . , . )

5 .

---

<sup>2</sup> . . . . . // & , 2004, 2. . 7.  
<sup>3</sup> .: Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 294.  
<sup>4</sup> .: . . . . . ( . . . . . 7. . 3. 2003. . 39-51.  
<sup>5</sup> .: . . . . . // . . . . . , 1999. . 4.



**PDF Complete**

Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

1.

---

6

7 : Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 23.



**PDF Complete**

Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

9 .

« »<sup>10</sup> .

:

11 .

ó .

« »

»<sup>12</sup> .

« » ,

( ) .

« » « » .

ó

---

<sup>8</sup> .: Ibid. P. 31.

<sup>9</sup> .: // , 2008, 5. . 158.

<sup>10</sup> .: Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 37.

<sup>11</sup> .: // . , 1999. . 613.

<sup>12</sup> Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 31.

 **PDF Complete**  
Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.  
[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

<sup>13</sup> Ibid. P. 32.

<sup>14</sup> L., 1976. P. 96.

 *Your complimentary use period has ended. Thank you for using PDF Complete.*

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

ó

:

( ), ( ) ó

ó

« ».

»

« »

(evidence)

15

ó

« ».

16

---

<sup>15</sup> : Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 50.

<sup>16</sup> : Ibid. P. 51.







**PDF Complete**

Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

(TRF).

TRF

<sup>23</sup>,

TRF

<sup>24</sup>.

).

« : »

(actor-network theory),

(M. Callon, J. Law).

ó « », « »

« »<sup>25</sup>.

<sup>22</sup> Ibid. P. 105.

<sup>23</sup> ∴ Ibid. P. 107.

<sup>24</sup> ∴ / . . . . . , 2005. . 323, 325, 398.

<sup>25</sup> ∴ . . . . . , 2006. . 65.

TRF.

« »

»

TRF, 1962 1969

TRF

TRF

1962

TRF

TRF<sup>27</sup>.

(Andrew V. Schally)

(Roger Guillemin)

(validity)

<sup>26</sup> // , 2006. . 33.

<sup>27</sup> .: Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 119.

TRF.

29 . (TRF)

ó

1962-1966,

TRF

« » «

».

TRF,

« »

, TRF

ó

( , .

(prior belief), .

« » («background assumptions»).

TRF

ó

TRF

(

)

« »,

<sup>28</sup> .: Ibid. P. 121.

<sup>29</sup> ( ) ó

1977 , «

»,

 **PDF Complete**  
Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.  
[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

( )

30

« ».

**3.**

« », « »

« »<sup>31</sup>

« »

« », « ».

---

<sup>30</sup> Longino H. E. Science as Social Knowledge. Princeton, New Jersey. 1990. P. 186; Bloor D. Knowledge and Social Imagery. L., 1976. P. 113.

<sup>31</sup> Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 152.

 **PDF Complete**  
Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.  
[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

1)

2)

3)

4)

*ad hoc*<sup>32</sup>.

« ?»<sup>33</sup> ó

---

<sup>32</sup> .. Ibid. P. 166.

<sup>33</sup> Ibid. P. 168.



**PDF Complete**

Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

---

<sup>34</sup> .: Bloor D. Knowledge and Social Imagery. L., 1976. 156 P.; Bloor D. The strengths of the strong programme // Philosophy of the Social Sciences 1981, 11. P. 173-198.

<sup>35</sup> .: Collins H. M. The Seven Sexes: A Study in the Sociology of a Phenomenon, or the Replication of Experiments in Physics // Sociology 1975, 9(2). . 205-224.

<sup>36</sup> .: Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 175.

<sup>37</sup> .: Ibid. P. 176.



**PDF Complete**

Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)



**PDF Complete**

Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

« » , , 39 .

« »

« » « »

:

« » ,

?

?

40 .

« »<sup>41</sup> .

( , , ) ,

« » .

« » , , » ,

<sup>39</sup> .: Latour B., Woolgar S. Laboratory Life. The Construction of Scientific Facts. Princeton, New Jersey. 1986. P. 282.

<sup>40</sup> .: Goldman A.I. Knowledge in a Social World. Oxford, N.Y., 2003. P. 17.

<sup>41</sup> » («Science wars») ó 90- « » « » « » « » , ,





**PDF Complete**

*Your complimentary use period has ended.  
Thank you for using PDF Complete.*

[Click Here to upgrade to Unlimited Pages and Expanded Features](#)

( . ),

, .

ó

,

,

,

,

.

«

»

«

».

,

,

( ),